

## Informal / Tactical Messages

Formal Written messages are **NOT** needed for most communications such as:

- "Real-Time" Tactical Communications:
- Direct conversations between third parties
- Life-safety matters when timing is critical
- Most routine task assignments
- Most routine task completions
- Most routine resource coordination



# **Practice Message Handling**

The Goal of practice is to **send** and **receive**:

**Accurate**, **Brief**, **Clear** messages, in plain language, provide efficient emergency communications.

Always transmit messages exactly as written, even if it doesn't make sense to you.

### We send each other messages all the time...

Messages on radio can be

- Informal or Tactical Communications

# Formal Written Messages Are Needed For "Record" Documents

### USE A FORMAL WRITTEN MESSAGE FOR:

- Station activation & closure
- Damage assessments
- Shelter and EOC status
- Situation updates
- Resource Requests
- ICS facility relocations



	THE AMERICAN RADIO RELAY LEAGUE RADIOGRAM										
			Station & Grow	0401				94%			
10						THE MOD WESS MAYER SHOPS MAYER					
PECTO			244	**	SENT	1 100					

ICS-213 (ARES VERSION)									
NUMBER	PRECEDENCE (CIRCLE ONE)	FROM STATION	CHECK	PLACE	OF ORIGIN	TIME FILED	DATE	FILED	
	EMERGENCY Priority H&W Routine						- 1	1	
TO:		PC	SITION:						
FROM:		PC	SITION:						
SUBJECT:									

#### **MESSAGE COMPOSITION:**

Keep messages short

Don't use abbreviations

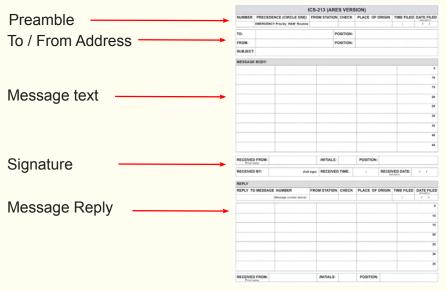
No Punctuation (except end of sentence)

Include title/ ICS position in address

Include title/ ICS position in signature

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# Using the ICS-213 Form



#### **MESSAGE FORMS:**

For many years amateur radio operators have sent messages using the radiogram form.



Currrently, most served government agencies require use of the ICS-213 form to document messages

	1	CS-213 (ARE	S VERS	SION)			
NUMBER	PRECEDENCE (CIRCLE ONE)	FROM STATION	CHECK	PLACE OF ORIGIN	TIME FILED	DATE FILE	
	EMERGENCY Priority H&W Routine					- 7	1
TO:		Pi	OSITION:				
FROM:		Pi	OSITION:				
SUBJECT							

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	ICS-213 (ARES VERSION)									
NUMBER	RECEDENCE (CIRCLE ONE)	FROM STATION	CHECK	PLACE OF ORIGIN	TIME FILED	DATE FILED				
240	EMERGENCY Priority H&W Routine	KG6SJ7	15	Yolo Shelter	13 <sup>:</sup> 00	09 12 10				
TO:	Diana Cox	F	POSITION:	IC						
FROM:	Tom Smith	F	POSITION:	Logistics						
SUBJECT:	Generator Fuel									

# **Message Number**

This is the number assigned by the first Amateur sending the message. It never changes, no matter how many other operators handle the message.

DON'T say the words "my number two four oh".

DO say "Message Number Two, Four, Zero"

ICS-213 (ARES VERSION)								
NUMBER	PRECEDENCE (CIRCLE ONE)	ROM STA	TION	CHECK	PLACE OF ORIGIN	TIME FILED	DATE FILED	
240	EMERGENCY Priority H&W Routine	KG6S	JΤ	15	Yolo Shelter	13 <sup>:</sup> 00	09 12 10	
то:	Diana Cox		P	OSITION:	IC			
FROM:	Tom Smith		P	OSITION:	Logistics			
SUBJECT	Generator Fuel							

#### **Precedence**

This tells the importance, or how urgent the traffic is.

99% of all traffic is usually tagged as "Routine."

Emergency [EMERGENCY] Spell out in full (Life or death).

**Priority** - (Urgent).

**H&W**- Inquiry or report as to *Health* or *Welfare* of an individual in the disaster area.

Routine - (All other messages). Handle last.

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ICS-213 (ARES VERSION)								
NUMBER	PRECEDENCE (CIRCLE ONE)	FROM STATION CHECK	PLACE OF ORIGIN	TIME FILED DATE FILED				
240	EMERGENCY Priority H&W Routi e	KG6SJT 15	Yolo Shelter	13:00 09 12 10				
то:	Diana Cox	POSITION:	IC					
FROM:	Tom Smith	POSITION:	Logistics					
SUBJECT	Generator Fuel							

#### From Station

This is the call sign of the station that first sent the message.

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	ICS-213 (ARES VERSION)								
NUMBER	PRECEDENCE (CIRCLE ONE)	FROM STATIO	CHECK	PLACE OF ORIGIN	TIME FILED DATE FILED				
240	EMERGENCY Priority H&W Routine	KG6SJ	7 15	Jolo Shelter	13:00 09 12 10				
TO:	Diana Cox		POSITION:	IC					
FROM:	Tom Smith		POSITION:	Logistics					
SUBJECT:	Generator Fuel								

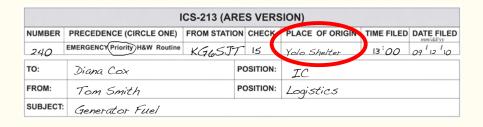
### Check

# Actual number of words, character groups and separators (X) in TEXT

This does *not* include anything in the preamble, address and signature.

Note: When you use the word "X-Ray" to indicate punctuation, it counts as a word.

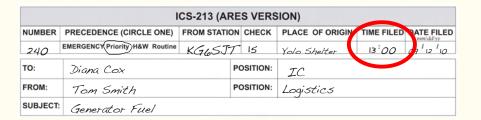
Say "figures one five"



## **Place of Origin**

This is the actual place where the message started from, not necessarily the location of the Station of Origin.

For example if you originate a message for a person in a town that is not your own, use that person's own town. Otherwise, use your own location.



#### **Time Filed**

Time the message was written.

Time should be in 24 hour format.

Use *LOCAL* time in an emergency.. not UTC time.

	ICS-213 (ARES VERSION)								
NUMBER	PRECEDENCE (CIRCLE ONE)	FROM STATION	CHECK	PLACE OF ORIGIN	TIME FILE O DATE FILED				
240	EMERGENCY Priority H&W Routine	KG6SJ7	15	Yolo Shelter	13:00 09 12 10				
то:	Diana Cox	F	OSITION:	IC					
FROM:	Tom Smith	F	OSITION:	Logistics					
SUBJECT	Generator Fuel								

#### **Date**

The date message was written.

Use the Month Day format DON'T say "9/12/10" for date.

DO say "ZERO NINER, ONE TWO, ONE ZERO".

Say "Break" to indicate the end of the preamble

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	ICS-213 (ARES VERSION)									
NUMBER	PRECEDENCE (CIRCLE ONE)	FROM STATIO	ON CHECK	PLACE OF ORIGIN	TIME FILED	DATE FILED				
240	EMERGENCY Priority H&W Routine	KG6SJ.	T 15	Yolo Shelter	13 <sup>1</sup> 00	09 12 10				
то:	Diana Cox		POSITION:	IC						
FROM:	Tom Smith		POSITION:	Logistics						
SUBJECT:	T: Generator Fuel									

### TO

Complete info: *Name, and ICS position* to whom you are sending the message.

### **From**

Complete info: *Name, and ICS position* for whom you are sending the message.

## **Subject**

Just like an email – the subject of your messsage.

Say "Break for text"

Need	40	gallons	diese/	fuel 5
for Please	backup	gallons generator	ASAP	X 1
Please	backup advise	ETA	of	delivery
				/ 2
				2
				3
				3
				4
				4

### **Message Body**

**Keep it all brief and to the point -** 45 words or less (if possible)

NOTE: ASAP should be said as "INITIALS Alpha Sierra Alpha Papa" NOTE: ETA should be said as "INITIALS Echo Tango Alpha"

Use "X-Ray" in place of periods . "X-Ray" counts as a word.

Say "BREAK for signature"

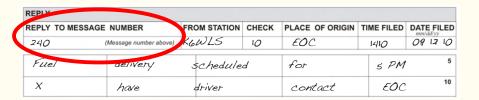
IESSAGE BODY:				
Need	40	gallons	diese/	fuel 5
for	backup	gallons generator	ASAP	X 10
Please	backup advise	ETA	of	delivery 15
				20
				25
				30
				35
				40
				45
IIGNATURE: To	om Smith	POSITION:	Logistic	.5

# Signature / Received from

The Signature and Position identifies the person sending the message.

This will often be the person identified in the "From", but it may be another person.

Say "END of Messsage"



# The Reply

When sending a REPLY, state that you are sending a REPLY to message number XX.



# **Received By**

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The call sign of the operator receiving the message.

Fill in the date and time you received the message



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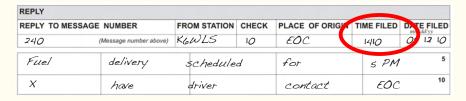
### **From Station**

This is the call sign of the station sending the REPLY.

REPLY									
REPLY TO MES	SSAGE NUMBER	FROM STATION	CHECK	LACE OF ORIGIN	TIME	FILED	DATE FILED		
240	(Message number above)	K6WLS	10	EOC	14	110	09 12 10		
Fuel	delivery	schedule	d	for		5 PM	5		
X	have	driver		contact		EOC	10		

### Check

Actual number of words, character groups, and separators (X) in REPLY text.



### **Time Filed**

Time the REPLY message was written.

Time should be in 24 hour format.

**USE local time**, not UTC time.

Say "figures: one four one zero

REPLY						
REPLY TO MES	SSAGE NUMBER	FROM STATION	CHECK	PLACE OF ORIGIN	I TIME FILED	DATE FILED
240	(Message number above)	K6WLS	10	EOC	1410	09 12 10
Fuel	delivery	schedule	d	for	5 PM	5
X	have	driver		contact	EOC	10

# **Place of Origin**

This is the location where the message REPLY is being sent from.

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REPLY						
REPLY TO MES	SAGE NUMBER	FROM STATION	CHECK	PLACE OF ORIGIN	TIME FILES	DATE FILED
240	(Message number above)	K6WLS	10	EOC	1410	09 12 10
Fuel	delivery	schedule	d	for	5 PM	5
X	have	driver		contact	EOC	10

### **Date Filed**

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Date the Reply was written.

Use the mm dd yy format

DON'T say "09/12/10" for date.

DO say "zero niner one two one zero".

Say "BREAK for text"

delivery	scheduled	for	5 PM
have	driver	contact	€0C 1
			1
			2
			3
			3

# **REPLY Message Body**

**Keep it all brief and to the point -** 35 words or less (if possible)

Use "X-Ray" in place of periods ."X-Ray" counts as a word.

Say "BREAK for signature"

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# **PROWORDS / OPERATING WORDS**

<u>Meaning</u>	Word(s)
Start of message	NUMBER
From (Originator's ID)	FROM
Pause for fills	BREAK
Pause (pause longer)	WAIT (WAIT OUT)
More to follow	MORE
End of message	END OF MESSAGE
Transmission received satisfactorily	ROGER
Go ahead	GO, OVER
End of this transmission, Reply needed	OVER
End of transmission, No reply required	OUT
Yes	AFFIRMATIVE
No	NEGATIVE

	,,						
R	RECEIVED FROM:	Erík Dash	INITIALS:	POSITION:	EOC logistics		

# Signature / Received From

The Signature / Name and Position identifies the person sending the REPLY message.

Say "END of Messsage"

Check to see if anyone needs a fill or a correction.

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**PROWORDS / OPERATING WORDS** 

<u>Meaning</u>	Word(s)
Ready to receive message	READY
Confirm the following	CONFIRM
I will spell the group	I SPELL (as letters / phonetically)
Please repeat	SAY AGAIN
the word after	WORD AFTER
the word before	WORD BEFORE
all after	ALL AFTER
all before	ALL BEFORE
all between and	ALL BETWEENAND
I will repeat (correction or clarity)	I SAY AGAIN
Your transmission is too fast,	SPEAK SLOWER
Series of numbers follows	FIGURES
Single number	FIGURE

### **PROWORDS / OPERATING WORDS**

MeaningWord(s)Series of initials followsINITIALSSingle initialINITIAL

Group of letters & numbers MIXED GROUP
Amateur call sign AMATEUR CALL

Internet Address INTERNET ADDRESS

#### **PUNCTUATION**

<u>Mark</u>	As Written	<u>Voiced</u>
1	/	SLASH
?	QUERY	QUERY
,	COMMA	COMMA
. (period)	X	INITIAL X-RAY
(decimal)	R	ROMFO

@ ATSIGN INITIALS ALPHA TANGO

SIERRA INDIA GOLF NOVEMBER

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# PROWORDS & PHONETICS EXAMPLES

#### MIXED GROUP FIGURE(S)

2C "mixed group figure TWO CHARLIE" 2/C "mixed group figure TWO SLASH CHARLIE"

146R67 "mixed group figures ONE FOUR SIX ROMEO SIX SEVEN"

#### **AMATEUR CALL**

K6WLS "amateur call KILO SIX WHISKEY LIMA SIERRA"

#### **EMAIL**

kg6sjt@gmail.com "email address KILO GOLF SIX SIERRA JULIET TANGO . ATSIGN I spell A-T-S-I-G-N . . GOLF MIKE ALPHA INDIA LIMA . . DOT I spell D-O-T . . CHARLIE OSCAR MIKE" (This would count as 5 words)

KG6SJT ATSIGN GMAIL DOT COM

#### PROWORDS & PHONETICS EXAMPLES

FIGURE(S)

4 "figure FOUR" 46 "figures FOUR SIX"

**TELEPHONE FIGURES** 

410 555 1234 "figures FOUR ONE ZERO . . FIFE FIFE FIFE . . ONE TWO

TREE FOUR"

INITIAL(S) (Letter Group)

John A Smith "JOHN . . initial ALPHA . . SMITH"

I AM "initial INDIA . . AM"

X "initial X-RAY"

PM "initials PAPA MIKE"

**MIXED GROUP** 

B6 "mixed group BRAVO SIX"

R/9 "mixed group ROMEO SLASH NINER" I/O "mixed group INDIA SLASH OSCAR"

W6KJX/VA "mixed group

WHISKEY SIX KILO JULIET XRAY SLASH VICTOR ALPHA"

### **QUESTIONS?**

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www.yoloares.org/messaging